

VOCABULARY

2017 TEMMUZ
YÖKDİL
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen



SystemDil

ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY - 8

1. Over half a million houses are said to be damaged in Punjab, but the Pakistani government has been able to ---- only 30,000 tents for the survivors of the flood.
- A) cope
B) exploit
C) inundate
D) provide
E) collapse
2. The Ottoman Empire expanded very quickly even under the most difficult ---- at the time.
- A) miracles
B) likelihoods
C) anticipations
D) opportunities
E) circumstances
3. The fruit of the cacao tree is a football-shaped pod that comes in ---- colours depending on genetics and degree of ripeness.
- A) various
B) naughty
C) infamous
D) destructive
E) thoughtful
4. Food availability in many areas throughout Angola is --- improving as a result of the recent good harvest.
- A) eagerly
B) promptly
C) instantly
D) abruptly
E) gradually
5. Whenever you have a bit of free time, feel free to stop by and we can have chat so that you can ---- yourself from your problems.
- A) obtain
B) relieve
C) stem
D) realize
E) admire
6. Even though we are far away from our country, we don't feel like ---- here.
- A) foreigners
B) residents
C) inhabitants
D) hospitalities
E) amusements
7. Unlike female fertility, which decreases with age, male fertility is not strongly age ----.
- A) ambitious
B) regardless
C) advisable
D) dependent
E) respective
8. In developing countries, differences in infection rates can ---- affect an infant's chances for survival.
- A) seriously
B) fortunately
C) sincerely
D) coherently
E) densely
9. Entering someone's house without taking off your shoes is ---- as rude in a large number of Asian cultures.
- A) refuted
B) fascinated
C) maintained
D) viewed
E) insulted
10. The finance ministry is in ---- of negotiating new double taxation agreements with countries such as Germany.
- A) disorder
B) turn
C) ambition
D) charge
E) purpose

11. The landscape of Siberia is highly ----, which spans arctic desert in the north, humid taiga in the central region, and steppe in the south.

- A) resembling
- B) diverse
- C) passionate
- D) concrete
- E) monotonous

12. The economic development of Eastern Siberia is hampered ---- because of its great distance from Moscow and lack of efficient roads.

- A) partly
- B) distantly
- C) actively
- D) vaguely
- E) implicitly

13. Many of the roughly 18,000 people killed by 1999 earthquakes in western Turkey died in cheaply made housing blocks that had never been ---- by authorities

- A) reversed
- B) inspected
- C) disturbed
- D) destroyed
- E) assassinated

14. Missionaries that came with colonial powers did not waste any time and built churches all over the country, whether there was ---- for them or not.

- A) demand
- B) miracle
- C) disorder
- D) inference
- E) randomness

15. As the trees begin to mature, cacao trees can grow in full sun if they are given ---- conditions and intensive care.

- A) proper
- B) rigid
- C) steep
- D) trusty
- E) stern

16. Although the salinity of the ocean is ---- constant, it varies enough to matter from one part of the ocean to another.

- A) tastefully
- B) relatively
- C) reluctantly
- D) changeably
- E) considerably

17. It is ---- that about a billion people consume insufficient calories to have a healthy life.

- A) estimated
- B) donated
- C) prevailed
- D) associated
- E) exploited

18. Swiss women gained the federal ---- to vote only in 1971, long after many other democracies.

- A) right
- B) distance
- C) mercy
- D) demolition
- E) negotiation

19. If you are ---- and so don't want to play football anymore, I can take you home.

- A) brutal
- B) sufficient
- C) fatigued
- D) ambitious
- E) exhausting

20. African elephants wander in small to large herds over ---- large areas, while consuming up to several hundred kilograms of plant matter in a single day.

- A) moderately
- B) incredibly
- C) competently
- D) distinctly
- E) superficially

21. I have ---- all my old textbooks and encyclopaedias ---- to local schools and youth groups.

- A) put / out
- B) carried / on
- C) coped / with
- D) given / away
- E) come / across

22. I think the experiment supports my theory, but I need to ---- the results a couple of times to make sure that no mistakes were made while collecting the data.

- A) take up
- B) put off
- C) go over
- D) give away
- E) cross out

23. The terrorist, who was planning to ---- the embassy, was caught climbing the fence into the embassy's garden.

- A) go off
- B) blow up
- C) wear out
- D) turn up
- E) come across

24. Joanna bought her son a toy car in order to ---- not remembering to sign him up for the karate lessons that he'd been wanting.

- A) make up for
- B) put up with
- C) look down on
- D) grow out of
- E) take part in

25. Although Emily was ---- in a musical family her segue into the entertainment industry was through modelling.

- A) brought up
- B) passed out
- C) taken off
- D) signed off
- E) stepped down

26. The heat of the midday sun caused some of the passengers to arrive late, although all of them managed to ---- at the terminal before 2 p.m.

- A) turn up
- B) set off
- C) bring up
- D) look out
- E) pass away

27. Sam feared that driving fast on the slippery road could cause an accident, so she decided that ---- would be better.

- A) giving out
- B) slowing down
- C) making up
- D) breaking down
- E) putting out

28. The only way you are going to ---- with not paying that traffic ticket is bribing the policeman.

- A) get away
- B) put up
- C) make for
- D) stand out
- E) sort out

29. For people like me, the most difficult part of life is ---- an application form.

- A) going off
- B) keeping off
- C) filling out
- D) letting down
- E) looking out

30. The patient took about three months to ---- from the operation he underwent, which worried the doctor as well her relatives.

- A) pass out
- B) pick up
- C) hand in
- D) break out
- E) sort out

31. Studies have indicated that as ocean temperature has risen ---- recent decades and ice sheets have melted ---- faster rates, seawater is becoming fresher.

- A) in / at
- B) over / by
- C) for // along
- D) by / with
- E) from / on

32. Perhaps, the largest problem facing early American schools was the lack ---- training undergone by the teachers ---- the time.

- A) in / of
- B) of / at
- C) at / on
- D) off / over
- E) from / into

33. Anorexia is the third most common disease ---- young women and has the highest mortality rate ---- any psychiatric illness.

- A) for / at
- B) by / on
- C) off / over
- D) in / of
- E) across / to

34. Apart ---- women, an increasing number of men are also feeling pressure ---- have a perfect body.

- A) into / at
- B) from / on
- C) at / over
- D) from / to
- E) by / among

35. During the 19th century, the historical study ---- languages, known ---- philology, was the major preoccupation of linguists.

- A) of / as
- B) in / for
- C) on / by
- D) by / to
- E) over / at

36. She hasn't touched fish since she got food poisoning ---- one ---- two weeks ago.

- A) by / from
- B) to / along
- C) into / about
- D) at / before
- E) from / since

37. Malta is currently becoming a popular destination ---- those wishing to study English ---- an English language atmosphere.

- A) under / between
- B) for / in
- C) with / about
- D) over / into
- E) among / upwards

38. My nephew has been staying ---- me for so long that I regard him ---- my own son.

- A) at / on
- B) for / by
- C) along / of
- D) with / as
- E) away from / by

39. The requirements for the architects for practice may vary ---- one place ---- another.

- A) at / for
- B) about / on
- C) in / away
- D) with / into
- E) from / to

40. It is urgent that someone inform the police ---- the burglary unless you want to be held responsible ---- it.

- A) by / to
- B) on / off
- C) at / on
- D) of / for
- E) about / from

ANSWER KEY

1	D	9	D	17	A	25	A	33	D
2	E	10	D	18	A	26	A	34	B
3	A	11	B	19	C	27	B	35	A
4	E	12	A	20	B	28	A	36	E
5	B	13	B	21	D	29	C	37	B
6	A	14	A	22	C	30	B	38	D
7	D	15	A	23	B	31	A	39	E
8	A	16	B	24	A	32	B	40	D